## **Caring For Your Child:**

Mental Health Promotion and Well-Being Information for Parents and Caregivers

Age	Key Message	Taking Action
10-14	Substances can impact young people from "all walks of life."	<ul> <li>Take the time to find current and reliable information (see resources).</li> <li>Increase your knowledge about the different reasons why people use substances.</li> <li>Teach your child to critically analyze the facts about substances.</li> <li>Learn how to recognize the signs of substance use.</li> <li>Avoid judgment. Substance use can impact anyone.</li> </ul>
	Young people need to feel heard and involved in conversations about substances.	<ul> <li>Look for natural opportunities to talk about substances.</li> <li>Engage your child in open conversation. Stay curious, ask questions, and avoid lecturing.</li> <li>Resist the urge to know everything. Explore the facts with your child.</li> <li>Talk about risks, reasons, and alternatives for substance use.</li> </ul>
	Building resiliency and coping skills helps to reduce reliance on substances.	<ul> <li>Model healthy coping strategies in your home.</li> <li>Encourage your child to make mistakes, and join them in the problem solving process.</li> <li>Help build emotional intelligence and literacy by talking about emotions.</li> <li>Give your child the message that you believe in them.</li> <li>Encourage your child to participate in activities where they experience success, mastery and a sense of belonging.</li> </ul>
	Connection equals protection.  "Youth who were most highly connected to their families were more likely to delay alcohol or marijuana use" (McCreary Centre Society, 2010)	<ul> <li>Create opportunities to stay connected to your child (i.e., family dinners, weekly outings).</li> <li>Encourage participation in positive activities with positive peers.</li> <li>Foster connection to schools, teachers, clubs, team sports.</li> <li>Support participation in culture, language traditions, and heritage.</li> </ul>
	Realistic and consistent boundaries help young people feel safe and protected.	<ul> <li>Be on the same page as your partner/co-parent regarding how you approach substance use. Set rules and boundaries that you can follow through with consistently.</li> <li>Expect to be challenged, and pick your battles wisely.</li> <li>Be respectful and prepared to negotiate, but stay firm with expectations and consequences for substance use.</li> <li>Monitor your child's behaviour.</li> </ul>

## Resources

- Anxiety BC: anxietybc.com
- Cannabis Use and Youth A Parent's Guide: http://www.heretohelp.bc.ca/workbook/cannabis-use-and-youth-a-parents-guide
- Here to Help BC: heretohelp.bc.ca
- · Kelty Mental Health: keltymentalhealth.ca

- Kids and Drugs A Parent's Guide to Prevention: <u>drugfreekidscanada.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/kids-enfants-enf-kid-eng.pdf</u>
- Living Positive Resource Centre: <u>livingpositive.weebly.com</u>
- Marijuana Talk Kit: drugfree.org
- Youth in BC: <u>youthinbc.com</u>

## **Cultural Awareness and Aboriginal Health**

It is important to recognize and honour Aboriginal cultural differences in order to foster a sense of belonging, pride and well-being amongst Aboriginal children and youth. Aboriginal families can make connections to culture, language, and traditions, by linking with any of the following programs and services:

- Westbank First Nation Community Services 1900 Quail Lane, West Kelowna 250-768-0227
- Ki'Low'Na Friendship Society 442 Leon Avenue, Kelowna 250-763-4905
- Metis Community Services Society of BC 2949 Pandosy Street, Kelowna 250-868-0351
- BC Aboriginal Child Care Society <a href="http://www.acc-society.bc.ca">http://www.acc-society.bc.ca</a>

**Foundry Kelowna**, an integrated youth clinic, is coming soon! For more information, visit: <a href="https://www.cmhakelowna.com/foundrykelowna">www.cmhakelowna.com/foundrykelowna</a>

Concerned about your child's mental health? Contact Child & Youth Mental Health Services:

(250) 861-7301

For the full range of community services, supports, and events, see KCR – Community Resources:

www.kcr.ca